

Watch your life and doctrine closely. Persevere in them, because if you do, you will save both yourself and your hearers.



Techniques for Better Bible Comprehension & Understanding

Summer 2019 - Class 3 of 4



Drawing out the original meaning of the author to his original audience (in context) and applying it to today.

Tools

Source Texts



Language(s)



When translating foreign languages – is it:

Word for Word?

Thought for Thought?





- Word for Word?
- Thought for Thought?
- Which came first?

Fugio Penny



"Fugio" (Latin: I flee/fly, referring to time flying by)

First official circulation coin of the United States
Designed by Benjamin Franklin

Edith Bratt: Listen.

[she holds up her hand]

Edith Bratt: Hand. That might be a beautiful word...

J.R.R. Tolkien: Yes, it is.

Edith Bratt: But it means so much more because of what we associate it with.

[she touches her hand to Tolkien's]

Edith Bratt: Touch. Things aren't beautiful because of how they sound. They're beautiful because of what they mean.



J.R.R. Tolkien: Since childhood, I have been fascinated with language. Obsessed with it. I've invented my own. Full, complete languages. Look. This is, it's everything.

[he hands Professor Wright his notebook]

J.R.R. Tolkien: I made stories. Legends. After all, what is language for? It's not just the naming of things, is it? It's the lifeblood of a culture, a people.

Professor Wright: Yes. Exactly.



Behind the words that make up language is a complex system of

values, assumptions and habits of mind that reveal themselves in the words we use and leave unsaid. When we 'cross a culture', as when we read the Bible, we often assume that what goes without being said in our culture and language also goes MISREADING without being said in other cultures and languages. This can lead to profound BETTER UNDERSTAND THE BIBL and Brandon J. O'Brien misunderstanding.



<u>America:</u>



Rice





Rice

Rice

Indonesia:







nasi

beras

sawah padi





Hebrew - Aramaic - Greek

2. ¹ Έν ἀρχῆ ἦν ὁ λόγος, καὶ ὁ λόγος ἦν πρὸς τὸν θεόν, καὶ θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος.



3.









The Four Types of Love in the Bible



Eros sensual or romantic love



Philia brotherly love that unites believers

Learn Religions



Storge familial love



Agape God's love for humankind



6 NEW TESTAMENT WORDS FOR LOVE



HOW TO SPEAK YOUR SPOUSE'S LOVE LANGUAGE	
--	--

	WHICH LOVE LANGUAGE?	HOW TO COMMUNICATE	ACTIONS TO TAKE	THINGS TO AVOID
	D WORDS OF AFFIRMATION	Encourage, affirm, appreciate, empathize. Listen actively.	Send an unexpected note, text, or card. Encourage genuinely and often.	Non-constructive criticism, not recognizing or appreciating effort.
/	UPHYSICAL TOUCH	Non-verbal - use body language and touch to emphasize love.	Hug, kiss, hold hands, show physical affection regularly. Make intimacy a thoughtful priority.	Physical neglect, long stints without intimacy, receiving affection coldly.
	Î RECEIVING GIFTS	Thoughtfulness, make your spouse a priority, speak purposefully.	Give thoughtful gifts and gestures. Small things matter in a big way. Express gratitude when receiving a gift.	Forgetting special occasions, unenthusiastic gift receiving.
	OUALITY TIME	Uninterrupted and focused conversations. One-on-one time is critical.	Create special moments together, take walks and do small things with your spouse. Weekend getaways are huge.	Distractions when spending time together. Long stints without one-on-one time.
	کر ACTS OF SERVICE	Use action phrases like "I'll help". They want to know you're with them, partnered with them.	Do chores together or make them breakfast in bed. Go out of your way to help alleviate their daily workload.	Making the requests of others a higher priority, lacking follow-through on tasks big and small.
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GRAPHIC BY FIERCEMARRIAGE.COM BASED ON "THE 5 LOVE LANGUAGES", A BOOK BY DR. GARY CHAPMAN



The Four Types of Love in the Bible



Eros sensual or romantic love



Philia brotherly love that unites believers

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Storge familial love



Agape God's love for humankind



l John 4:8 Whoever does not love does not know God, because God is love.

The Four Types of Love in the Bible



Eros sensual or romantic love



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familial love



Agape God's love for humankind



Matt 10:37 Anyone who loves their father or mother more than me....

The Four Types of Love in the Bible



sensual or romantic love



Philia brotherly love that unites believers

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Storge familial love



Agape God's love for humankind



John 21:15-17	7	
	Agape God's love for humankind	Philia brotherly love that unites believers
	Jesus Asked	Peter Responded
l st Time		
2 nd Time		
3 rd Time		

John 21:15-17	The second secon	Phila brotherly love that unites believers
	Jesus Asked	Peter Responded
l st /Time	G26 ἀγαπάω agapaō	
2 nd Time		
3 rd Time		

John 21:15-17	- Contract		
	God's love for huma	ankind brotherly love that unites believ	vers
	Jesus Asked	Peter Respo	nded
l st Time	G26 ἀγαπάω aga	paō G5797 φιλέω	phileō
2 nd Time			
3 rd Time			

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John 21:15-17		
	Agape God's love for humankind	Philia brotherly love that unites believers
	Jesus Asked	Peter Responded
1 st Time		
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2 nd Time		
	G26 ἀγαπάω agapaō	
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John 21:15-17	and p	
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3 rd Time	G5797 φιλέω phile ō	G5797 φιλέω phileō

Strongs Numbers & Concordance

Strong first published his Concordance in 1890

- An index of the words in the King James Version of the Bible
- Not every distinct word is assigned a number, but only the root words
- 8674 Hebrew root words used in the Old Testament
- 5624 Greek root words used in the New Testament



Strongs Numbers & Concordance

G26 ἀγαπάω agapaō

https://www.blueletterbible.org/





Strongs Numl & Concordar

ἀγάπη			
Transliteration	Pr	ronunciation	
agapē	ä	-gä'-pā (Key) α€>	
Part of Speech	R	oot Word (Etymology)	
feminine noun	F	rom ἀγαπάω (G25)	
Greek Inflections of å	γάπη [?]		
mGNT TR LXX 116x in 5 unique form(s) 116x in 5 unique form(s) 15x in 4 unique form(s)			
ἀγάπαις — 1x ἀγάπη — 36x		άγάπην — 33x	
		ἀγάπης — 18χ	
ἀγάπῃ — 28x			
Dictionary Aids			
Vine's Expository Dictionary: View Entry TDNT Reference: 1:21,5			
KJV Translation Count — Total: 117x			
The KJV translates Strong's G26 in the following manner: love (86x), charity (28x), dear (1x), charitably (with G2596) (1x), feasts of charity (1x).			

Lexicon :: Strong's G26 - agapē



Aa

Strongs Numbe & Concordance

Outline of Biblical Usage [?]

1. affection, good will, love, benevolence, brotherly love II. love feasts

Strong's Definitions [?]

(Strong's Definitions Legend)

άγάπη agápē, ag-ah'-pay; from G25; love, i.e. affection or benevolence; specially (plural) a love-feast:-(feast of) charity(-ably), dear, love.

Thayer's Greek Lexicon [?]

(Jump to Scripture Index)

STRONGS NT 26: ἀγάπη

SHOW ALL

 $\dot{\alpha}\gamma\dot{\alpha}\pi\eta$, - $\eta\zeta$, $\dot{\eta}$, a purely Biblical and ecclesiastical word (for Wyttenbach, following Reiske's conjecture, long ago restored $\dot{\alpha}\gamma\alpha\pi\eta\sigma\omega\nu$ in place of $\dot{\alpha}\gamma\dot{\alpha}\pi\eta\varsigma$, $\dot{\omega}\nu$ in Plutarch, sympos. quaestt. 7, 6, 3 [vol. viii., p. 835, Reiske edition]). Secular authors from [Aristotle], Plutarch on used ἀγάπησις. "The Sept. use ἀγάπη for אהבה, Song of Solomon 2:4, 5, 7; Song of Solomon 3:5, 10; Song of Solomon 5:8; Song of Solomon 7:6; Song of Solomon 8:4, 6, 7; ["It is noticeable that the word first makes its appearance as a current term in the Song of Solomon; - certainly no undesigned evidence respecting the idea which the Alexandrian LXX translators had of the love in this Song" (Zezschwitz, Profangraec. u. Biblical Sprachgeist, p. 63)]; 1 40 451 11

Word / Phrase / Strong's Search « Previous Strong's G25 KJV V

Next Strong's G27 >>

G26

Search

Concordance Results Using KJV

Strong's Number G26 matches the Greek ἀγάπη (agapē). which occurs 116 times in 106 verses in the Greek concordance of the KJV Page 1 / 3 (Mat 24:12-Phl 1:9)

View results using the NASB Greek concordance



Strongs Numl & Concordar

Concordance Results Using KJV Strong's Number G26 matches the Greek ἀγάπη (agapē), which occurs 116 times in 106 verses in the Greek concordance of the KJV Page 1 / 3 (Mat 24:12–Phl 1:9)

View results using the NASB Greek concordance

TOOLS	^[] Mat 24:12	And because iniquity shall abound, the love G26 of many shall wax cold.
TOOLS	^[] Luk 11:42	But woe unto you, Pharisees! for ye tithe mint and rue and all manner of herbs, and pass over judgment and the love G26 of God: these ought ye to have done, and not to leave the other undone.
TOOLS	🛛 Jhn 5:42	But I know you, that ye have not the love G26 of God in you.
TOOLS	🛛 Jhn 13:35	By this shall all <i>men</i> know that ye are my disciples, if ye have love G26 one to another.
TOOLS	🛛 Jhn 15:9	As the Father hath loved me, so have I loved you: continue ye in my love. G26
TOOLS	🛛 Jhn 15:10	If ye keep my commandments, ye shall abide in my love; G26 even as I have kept my Father's commandments, and abide in his love. G26



Word Study Bibles





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- Cross References

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NIV Word Study Bible with G/K and Strong's Numbers

For the Olive Tree Bible App

Publisher: Zondervan

by John R. Kohlenberger III

Description

The NIV Word Study Bible provides a complete index of every appearance of every word in the NIV Bible; it's a must-own for every reader of the NIV Bible. Based on John R. Kohlenberger's III groundbreaking work done in the third edition of the NIV Exhaustive Bible Concordance, the NIV Word Study Bible is more accurate and comprehensive than online searches and offers complete access to the Hebrew, Aramaic, and Greek from which the NIV was translated, this resource promises to make your Bible study the very best.

Video: How G/K and Strong's Tagged Bibles work in the Olive Tree Bible App



🚨 Bible Study 🔻

 Bibles
 English Standard Version -...
 ESV Strong's Bible
 Greek NT: Byzantine Greek...
 HCSB Free - Holman Christ...
 HCSB Free - Holman Christ...
 King James Version - KJV
 New International Version (...
 NIV Word Study Bible - Bi...
 The Voice Bible Less...
 Favorites
 The Voice Bible
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NIV Word Study Bible - Bible Text

John 21:10 -

¹⁰ Jesus said to them, "Bring some of the fish you have just caught." ¹¹ So Simon Peter climbed back into the boat and dragged the net ashore. It was full of large fish, 153, but even with so many the net was not torn. ¹² Jesus said to them, "Come and have breakfast." None of the disciples dared ask him, "Who are you?" They knew it was the Lord. ¹³ Jesus came, took the bread and gave it to them, and did the same with the fish.^m ¹⁴ This was now the third time Jesus appeared to his disciplesⁿ after he was raised from the dead.

Enter Bible Verse or Topic

Jesus Reinstates Peter

¹⁵ When they had finished eating, Jesus said to Simon Peter, "Simon son of John, do you love me more than these?"

"Yes, Lord," he said, "you know that I love you." Jesus said, "Feed my lambs." p

¹⁶ Again Jesus said, "Simon son of John, do you love me?"

He answered, "Yes, Lord, you know that I love you."

NIV Word Study Dictionary Greek Dictionary •

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Q,

A¢

[2] [√ 19 + 2240]. to do
good:- do good (1), shown
kindness (1)

Library -

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G15 ἀγαθοεργός agathoergos, a. Not used in NIVEBC. [$\sqrt{19}$ + 2240]. one who does good

G16 $\dot{\alpha}\gamma a\theta 0\pi 01 \dot{\epsilon}\omega$ agathopoieō, v. [9] [$\sqrt{19} + 4472$]. to do good, to do right:- do good (3), do right (1), does good (3), do right (1), does good (1), good (1)

G17 ἀγαθοποιΐα agathopoiia, n. [1] [$\sqrt{19} + 4472$]. doing good:- do good (1)

G18 $\dot{\alpha}\gamma\alpha\theta\sigma\pi\sigma_{10}\dot{\sigma}\sigma_{10}$ agathopoios, a. [1] [$\sqrt{19} + 4472$]. one who does good, right:- those who do right (1)

Cin ingana another a [100]

	Bible Study -				- 🗆 ×
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Nc	▲ Bibles	NIV Word Stur John 21:1(NIV Word Study Dictionary	+	NIV Word Study Dictionary A* + Greek Dictionary -
	 English Standard Version ESV Strong's Bible Greek NT: Byzantine Greek HCSB Free - Holman Christ King James Version - KJV New International Version (NIV Word Study Bible - Bi The Voice Bible Less Favorites 	¹⁰ Jesu have just the boat large fish torn. ¹² Je None of They kno bread an fish. ^m ¹⁴ to his dis	<mark>ἀγαπάω</mark> G/K NUMBER: _Gooo26 STRONG'S NUMBER: Goo25 SEARCH & LOOKUP Search for Goo25 Search for ἀγαπάω Lookup ἀγαπάω	bu to of ot ?" P" ne ne ed	 [2] [√ 19 + 2240]. to do good:- do good (1), shown kindness (1) G15 ἀγαθοεργός agathoergos, a. Not used in NIVEBC. [√ 19 + 2240]. one who does good G16 ἀγαθοποιέω agathopoieō, v. [9] [√ 19 + 4472]. to do good, to do right:- do good (3),
	 The Voice Bible NIV Word Study Bible - Bi Store 	Jesus R	Dictionary Definition G26 ἀγαπάω agapaō, v. [143] [→ <u>27</u> , <u>28</u>]. t		doing good (3), do right (1), does good (1), good (1) G17 ἀγαθοποιΐα agathopoiia, n.
	 Book Store Free Books Purchased Books 	Peter, "S these?" "Yes, Jesus ¹⁶ Aga me?" He an you."	love; in the NT usually the active love of God for his Son and his people, and the active love his people are to have for God each other, and even enemies:- love (76) loved (39), loves (22), dearly loved (1) have ^S (1), longed for (1), love shown (1) loving (1), NDT (1) <u>View Full Definition</u>	e 1,),),	[1] $[\sqrt{19} + 4472]$. doing good:- do good (1) G18 àya00π01óc agathopoios, a. [1] $[\sqrt{19} + 4472]$. one who does good, right:- those who do right (1)

Strongs Numbers & Concordance

biblehub.com/topical/l/love.htm



Next Week! LAST CLASS!

Context – using 'timing' in scripture to have a better understanding



The Amplified Bible

English Version by Zondervan first published in 1965 based on the American Standard Version

It is designed to "amplify" the text by using additional wording and a system of punctuation and other typographical features to bring out all shades of meaning present in the original texts.

Updated in 2015

BONUS!

The Amplified Bible

Parenthesis () and Dashes — —: signify additional phases of meaning included in the original word, phrase, or clause of the original language.

Titles of Deity: are set off with commas.

BONUS!

- Brackets: contain clarifying words or comments not actually expressed in the immediate original text.
- Italics: point out some familiar passages now recognized as not adequately supported by the original manuscripts. "And," "or," and other connectives in italics indicate they have been added for readability in English.

BONUS!

The Amplified Bible

- Capitals: are used in names and personal pronouns referring to Deity, but sparingly elsewhere.
- References: are intended to cover any part of the preceding verse to which they apply.
- Synonyms: are limited to what the text seems to warrant, both as to number and wording.

The Amplified Bible

31 So Jesus was saying to the Jews who had believed Him, "If you abide in My word [continually obeying My teachings and living in accordance with them, then] you are truly My disciples. 32 And you will know the truth [regarding salvation], and the truth will set you free [from the penalty of sin]."

John 8:31-32